

DISCLAIMER 1

UNDANG-UNDANG REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 12 TAHUN
1997 (Pasal 14.c) tentang Hak Cipta

**Bahan presentasi (data dan gambar)
berasal dari internet dengan menyertakan
sumber, bukan untuk tujuan komersial dan
hanya untuk kalangan terbatas**



EFISIENSI PROGRAM PANGAN BERBASIS BIORENIK

I Nyoman P. Aryantha

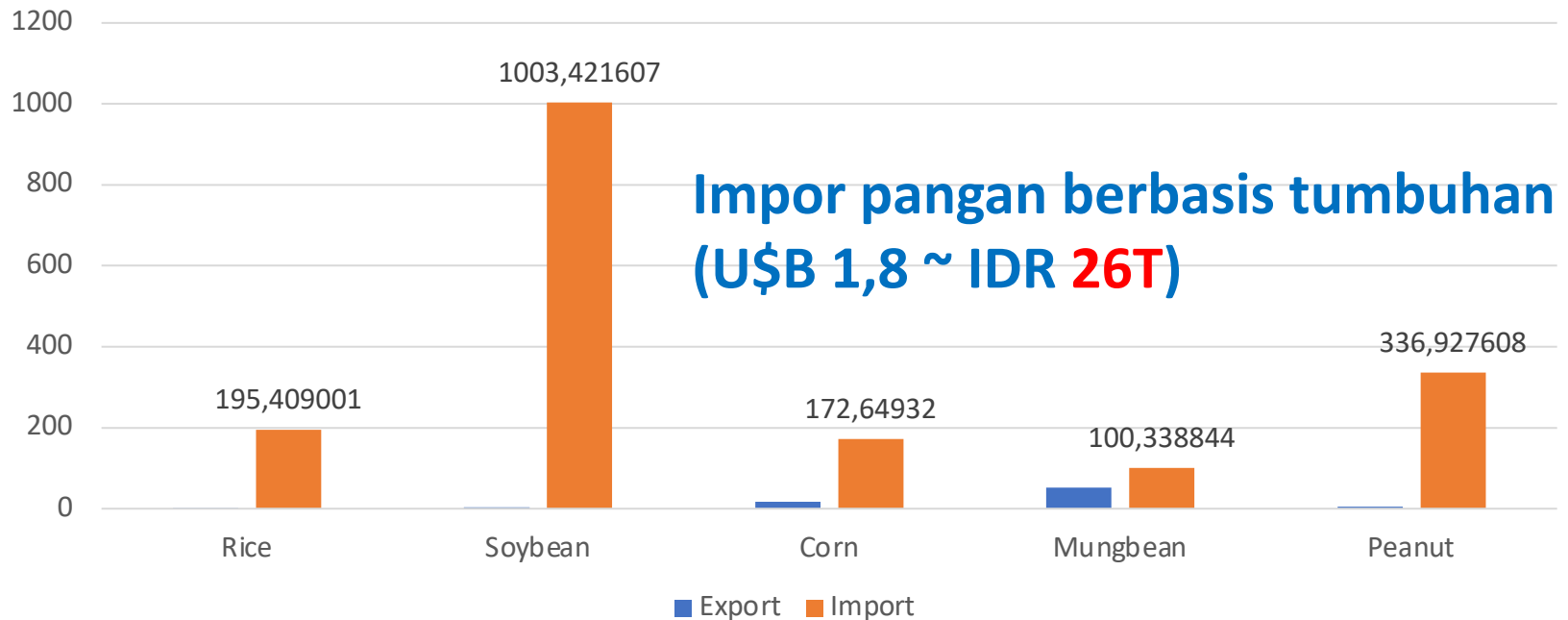
KK BIOTEKNOLOGI MIKROBA

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EXPORT-IMPORT FOOD INDONESIA 2020 (U\$M)

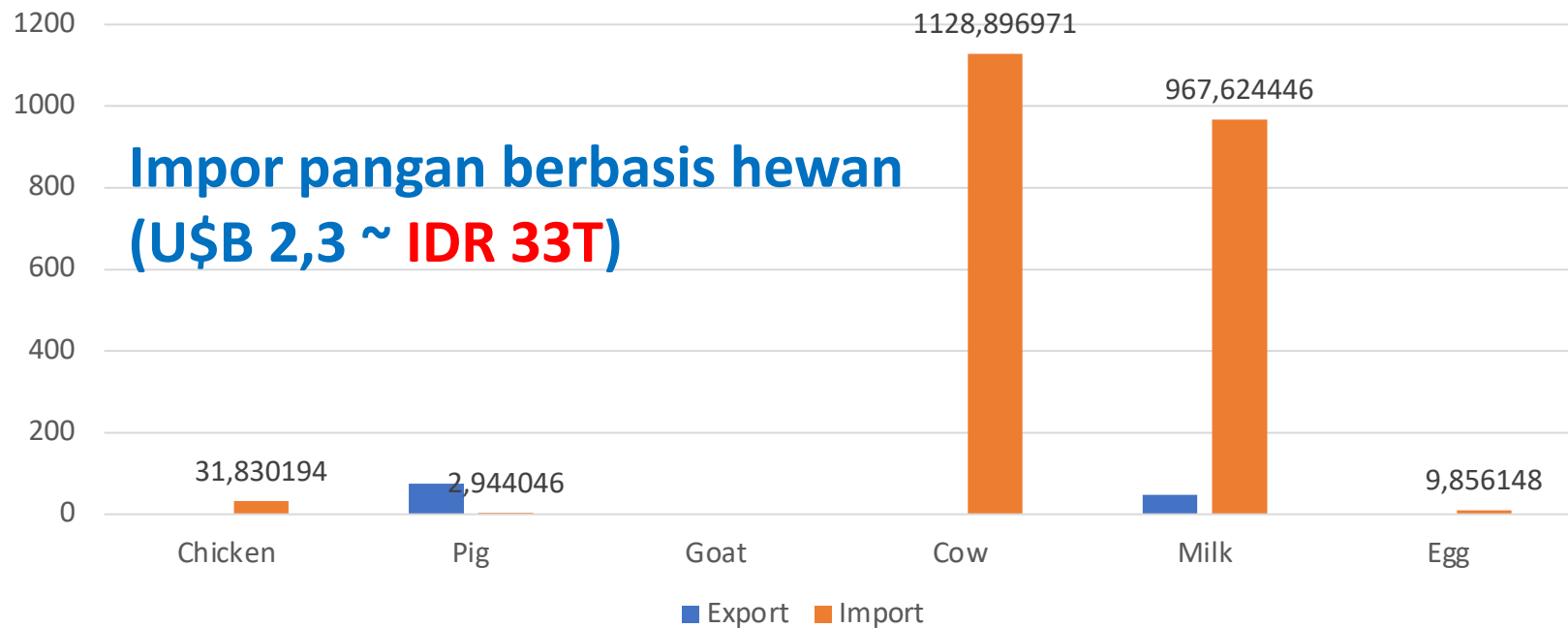


BPS Statistics Indonesia (2020)

BPS (2023) Impor beras Indonesia selama 2023 mencapai 3,06 juta ton. **(30T?)**

<https://finance.detik.com/berita-ekonomi-bisnis/d-7142201/imp-or-beras-ri-meroket-613-di-2023-tertinggi-dalam-5-tahun>

EXPORT-IMPORT MEAT INDONESIA 2020 (U\$M)



BPS Statistics Indonesia (2020)

IRONI ?

- Geografis (luminasi penuh)
- Geologis (kaya mineral)
- Klimat (iklim tropika)
- Kultur (agraris)
- Sumber daya hayati (megabiodiversitas)



KEMENTERIAN PANGAN ?



- Pangan generator kehidupan
- Pendekatan berbasis rantai pasok pangan
- Efektivitas koordinasi hulu-hilir
- Hindari penyusutan pasca panen
- Irisan pangan-kesehatan lebih dekat

FOOD SUPPLYING UPSTREAM

- Perikanan tangkap
- Perikanan budidaya
- Pertanian
- Peternakan



FOOD HANDLING DOWNSTREAM

- Pasca panen
- Penyimpanan
- Pengolahan
- Distribusi



FOKUS PEMERINTAH

- Program penegakan aturan rantai pasok
- Program ketahanan pangan rakyat mandiri
- Program lumbung pangan
- Program pangan UMKM
- Program pangan BUMN



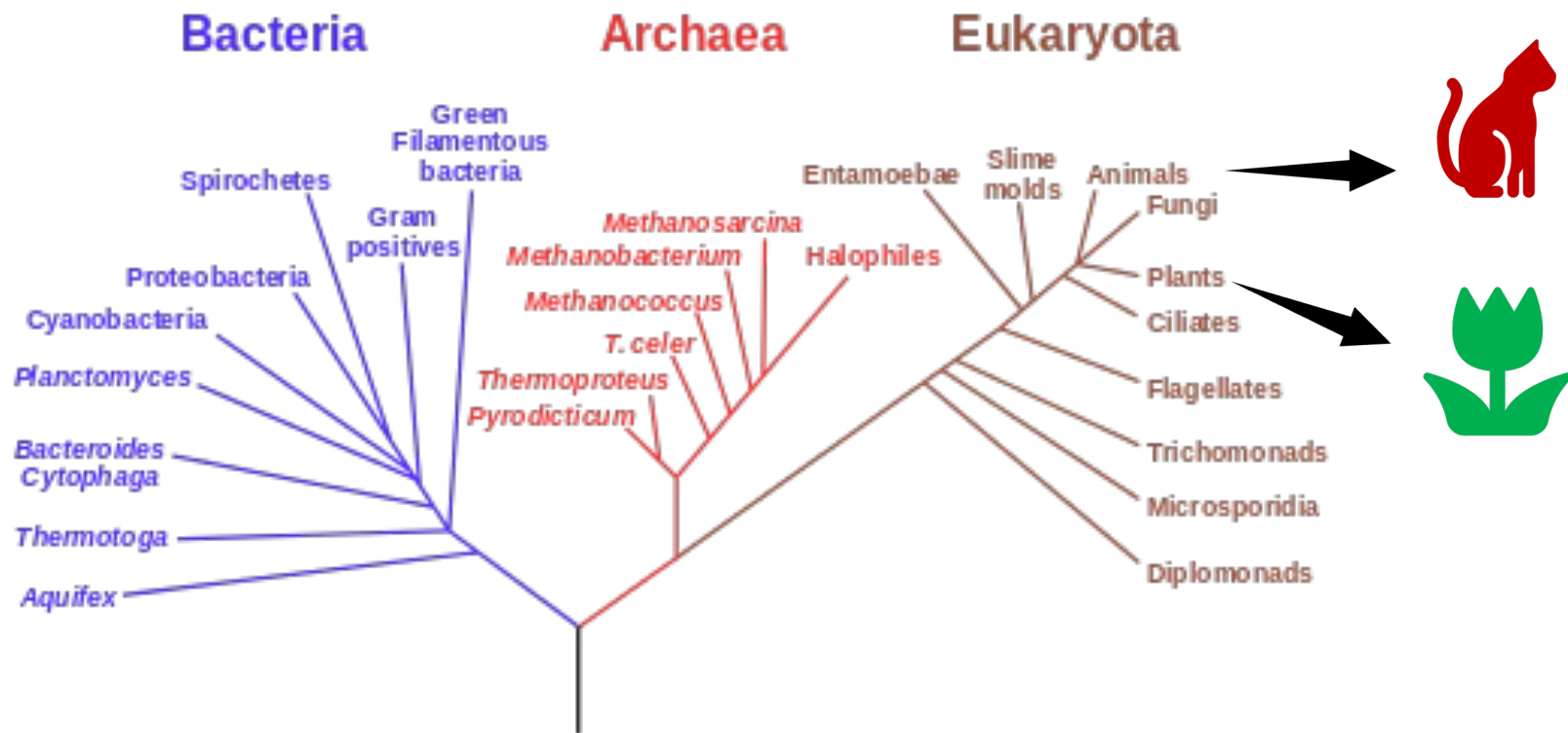
WHY MICROBIAL?



MICROBES BRING BACK LIFE AGAIN

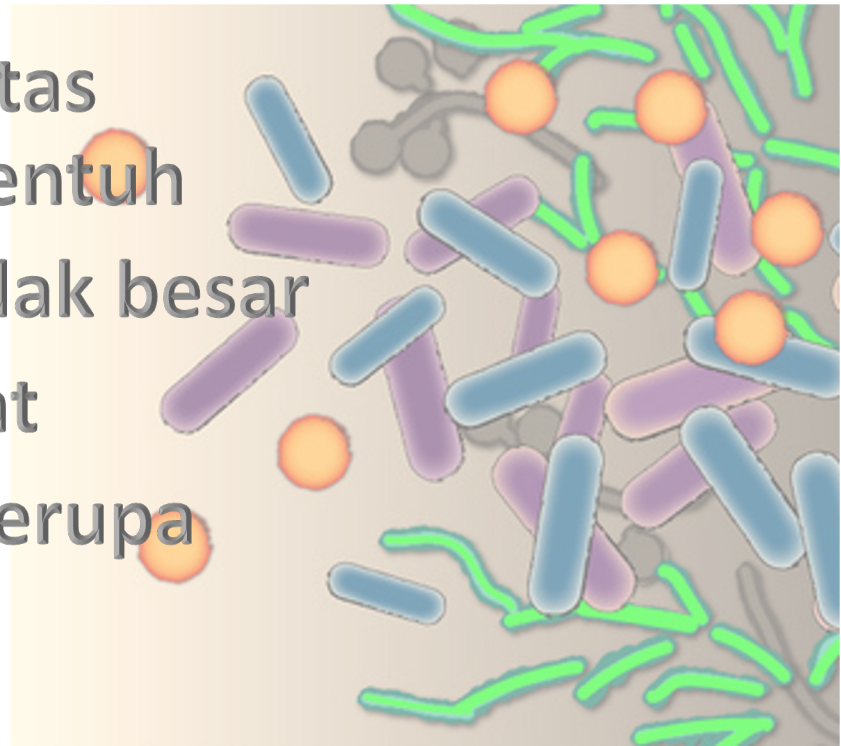


KOMPOSISI MAHLUK HIDUP



ADVANTAGES

- Banyak opsi komoditas mikroba belum tersentuh
- Kebutuhan ruang tidak besar
- Waktu proses singkat
- Bahan baku dapat berupa produk samping





KEMANDIRIAN KARBOHIDRAT



SINGKONG BAHAN MIE INSTAN TANPA PROSES TEPUNG

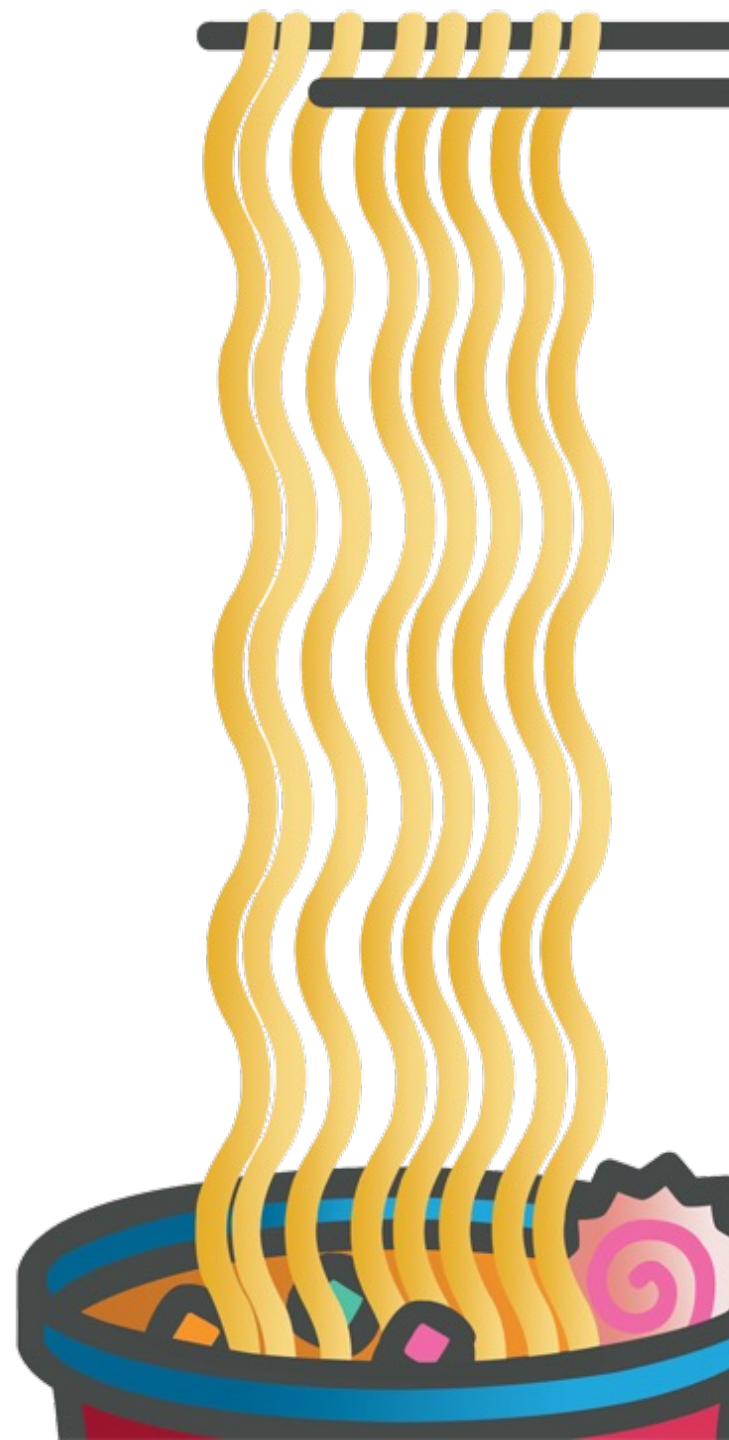


The World's Most Consuming Instant Noodles

Updated on May 13, 2022

Rank	Country	Unit: Million Servings
2	 Indonesia	13,270
3	 Vietnam	8,560
7	 Philippines	4,440
9	 Thailand	3,630
14	 Malaysia	1,580
18	 Myanmar	760
22	 Cambodia	410
36	 Singapore	130

Estimated by World Instant Noodles Association (WINA)



Impor Beberapa Komoditas Pangan *(juta dollar AS)* (IDR 32 T)



Januari-Juli 2021

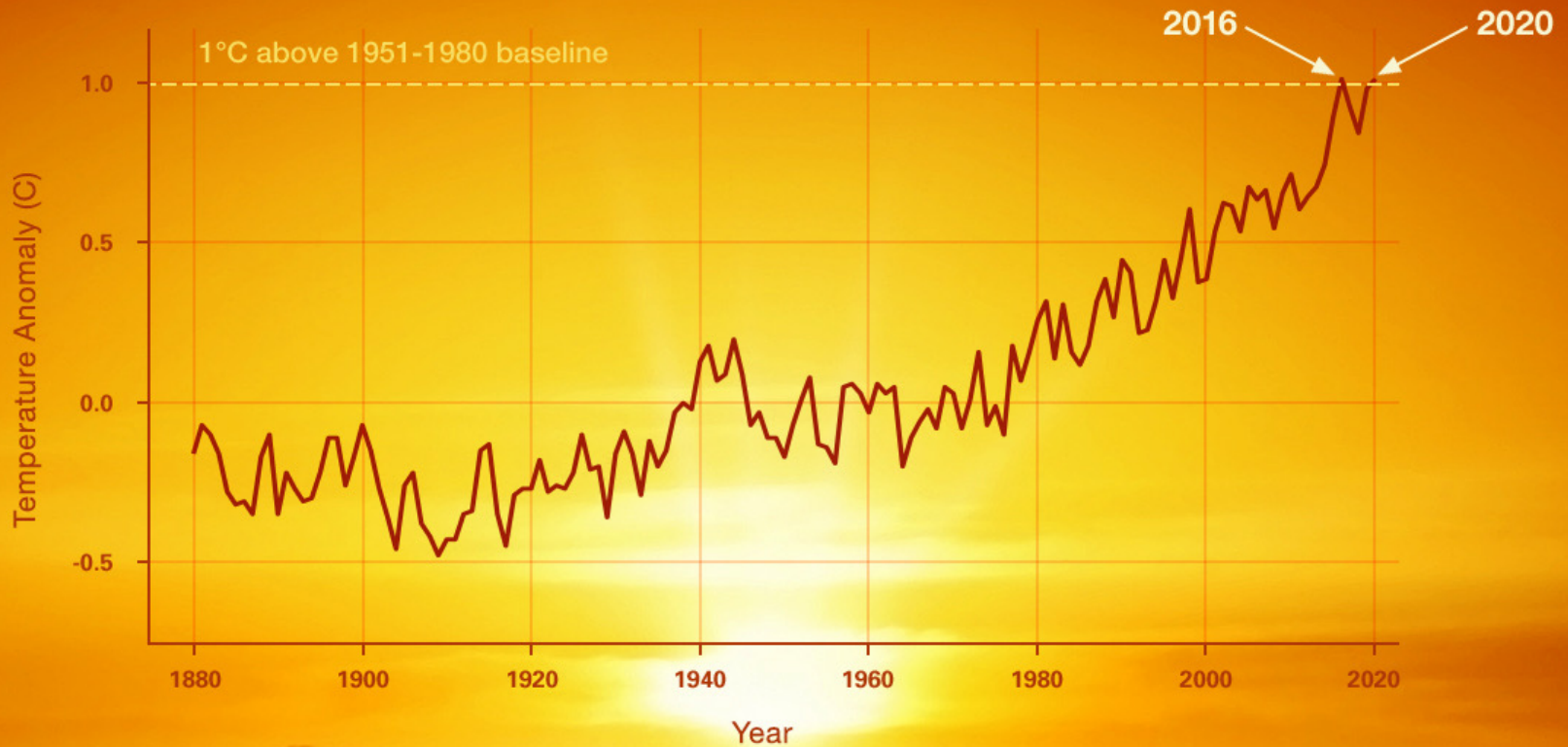
Sumber: BPS, Kemendag – Litbang KI/and



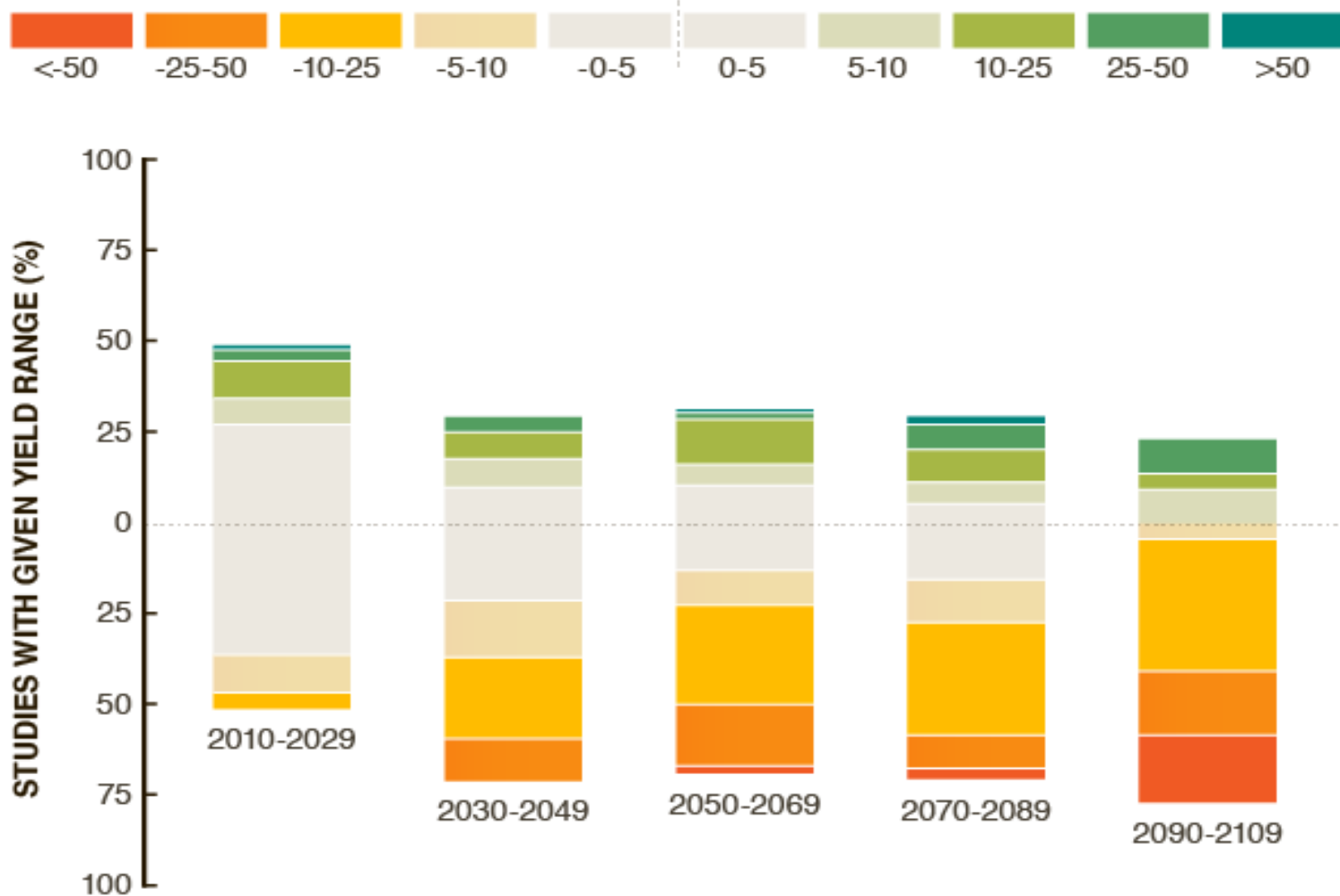
GREEN PROTEIN TEMPE DAUN SINGKONG



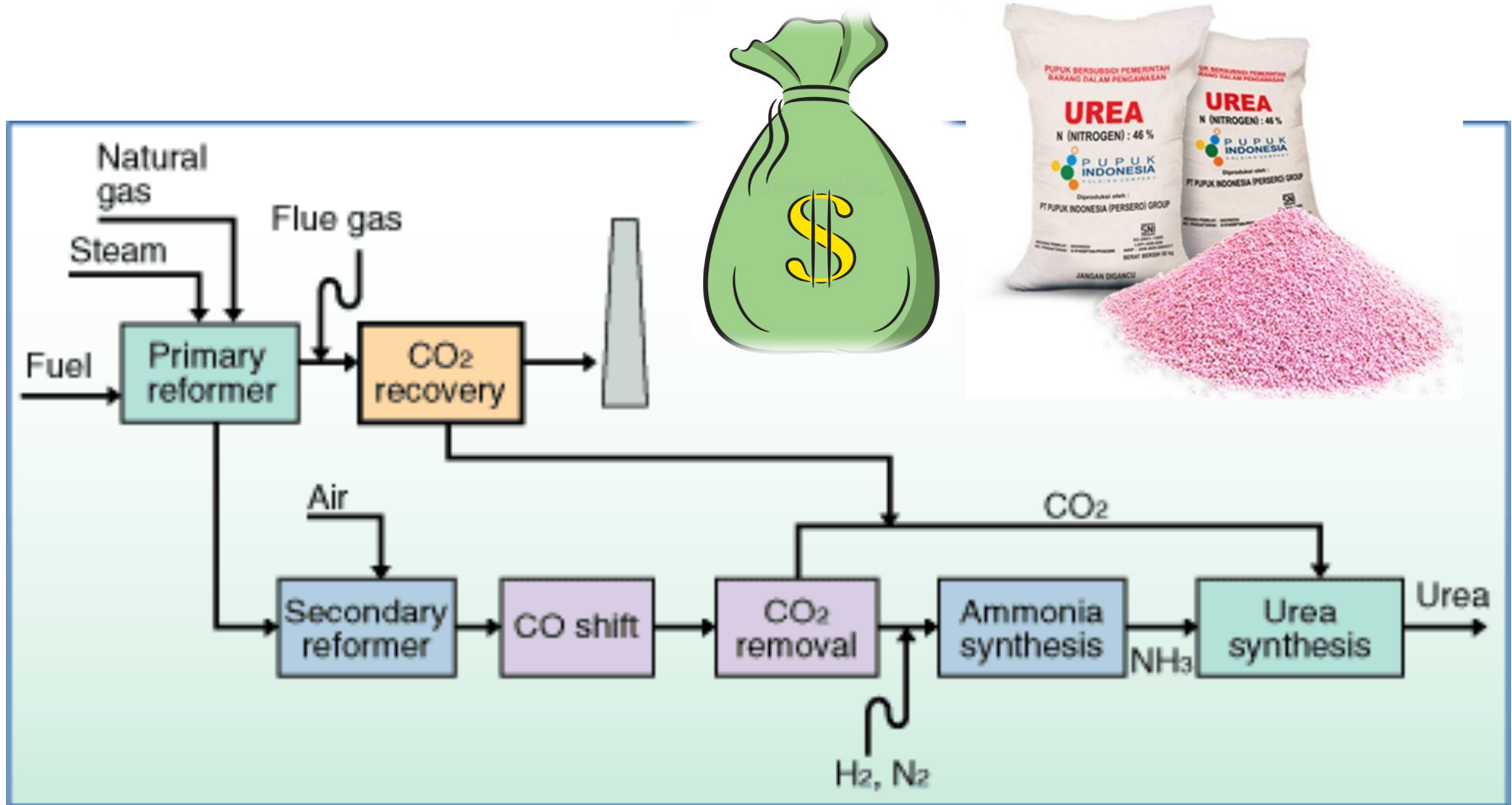
GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE



The majority of modeling studies agree that climate change impacts on crop yields will be negative from the 2030s onwards. Nearly half of projections beyond 2050 indicate yield **DECREASES GREATER THAN 10%.**

PROJECTED YIELD CHANGE (%)

INTENSIF FARMING



KONSEP REDUKSI PUPUK

Tabel 7. Simulasi IP 400 padi varietas VUB Super genjah (umur 80—100 hari) pada tanah sawah berstatus rendah N, P, dan K dengan acuan pupuk standar 250 kg Urea, 100 kg SP36, dan 100 kg KCl per hektare.

Siklus Tanam ke dan Varietas	Produksi GKG (t/ha)	Hasil jerami kering ** (t/ha)	Kontribusi dan Defisit dosis Urea (kg)	Kontribusi dan Surplus dosis SP36 (kg)	Kontribusi dan Surplus dosis KCl (kg)
Siklus-1 <i>Batang Piaman</i>	7*	10,5	151,2 (-98,8)	116,55 (+16,55)	177,45 (+77,45)
Siklus-2 <i>Batang Lembang</i>	7,80	11,70	168,48 (-81,52)	129,87 (+29,87)	197,73 (+97,73)
Siklus-3 <i>Pajajaran</i>	8,00	12,00	172,8 (-77,2)	133,2 (+33,2)	202,8 (+102,8)
Siklus-4 <i>Inpari 13</i>	8,00	12,00	172,8 (-77,2)	133,2 (+33,2)	202,8 (+102,8)

Keterangan:

* Pada siklus penanaman pertama, jerami diperoleh dari proses penanaman konvensional sebelumnya dengan varietas unggul super genjah.

**1 ton jerami kering diperkirakan mengandung (rata-rata) unsur N setara Urea, P setara SP36, dan K setara KCl masing-masing : 14,4; 11,1 dan 16,9 kg.

KONVERSI JERAMI OLEH MIKROBA

Tabel 8. Skema dosis pemupukan Urea, SP36 dan KCl per hektare metode IP 400 berbasis mikroba pro tani.

Jadwal	Usia (hari)	Urea (kg)	SP36 (kg)	KCl (kg)	Mikroba Pro Tani (L)*
1.	1-7	25	-	-	50
2.	10-14	25	25	25	50
3.	20-30	25	-	-	50
4.	40-50	25	-	-	50

Keterangan:

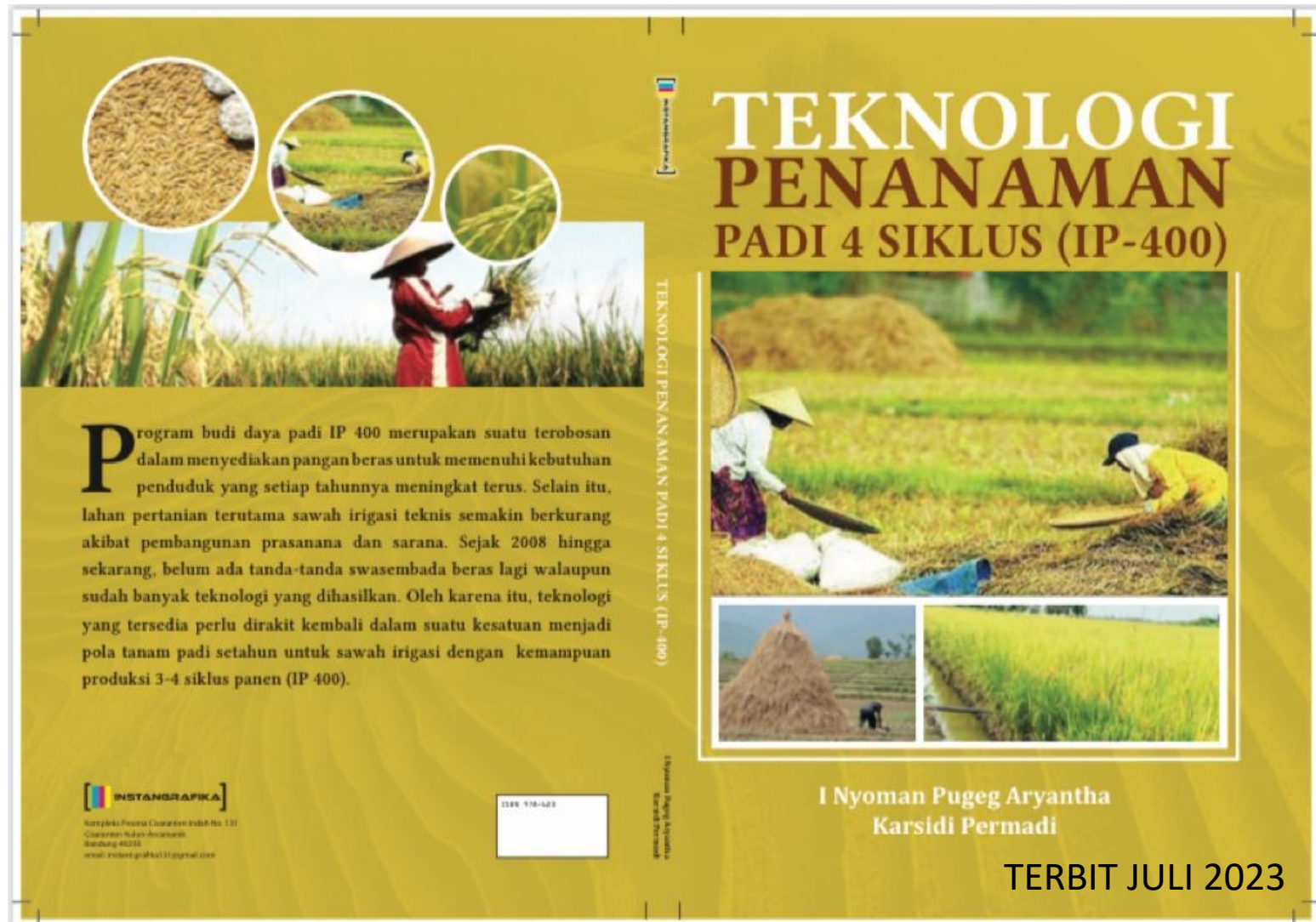
* Mikroba pro tani sudah diaktifkan selama 24—48 jam.



REDUCTION OF INORGANIC FERTILIZER BY 50%



PANEN 4 SIKLUS



SKEMA PANEN 4 SIKLUS

.Bulan

Okt	Nov	Des	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Mei	Juni	Juli	Ags	Sep
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Pola tanam tahun ke-1:



BPS : Lahan (2023) 10,20 JHa : hasil 53,63 JT GKG (Beras 39 JT)
Kebutuhan nasional ~ 35 JT

MILKY MATURE GRAIN RICE



Aryantha, INP, Aos, Rijanti, Muhandini, 2019, Nutraceutical product from milky mature rice (**Patent filed** No : P00201809780)

KEMANDIRIAN PROTEIN HETEROTROF

COWMEAT VS MYCOMEAT

- 7.3 ton biomass to produce 146 kg animal biomass over 6 months (efficiency 2%)
- 7.3 ton biomass (waste) can produce 3.6 of boneless mushroom biomass over 6 months (efficiency 50%)









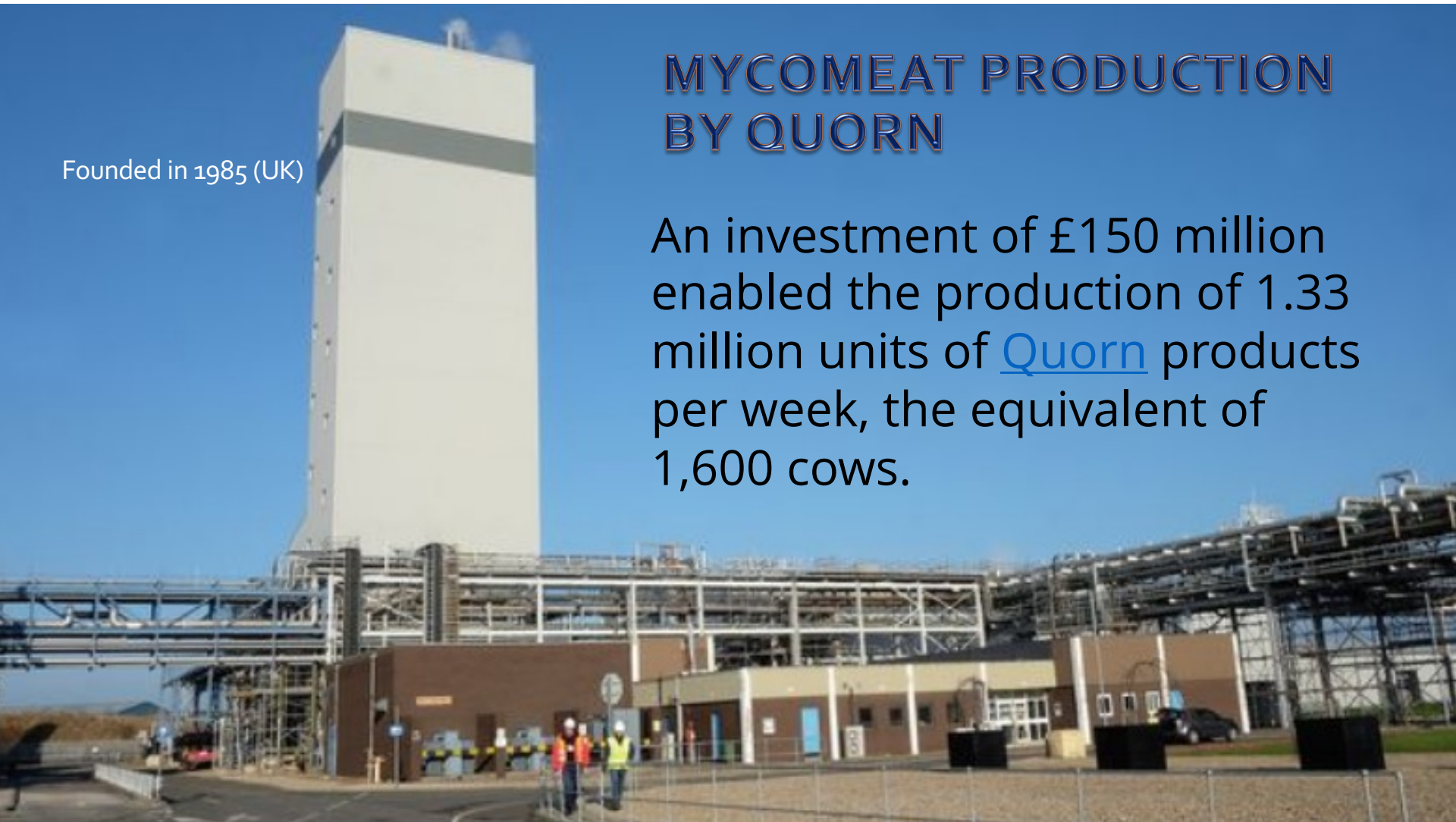


MYCOMEAT

Founded in 1985 (UK)

MYCOMEAT PRODUCTION BY QUORN

An investment of £150 million enabled the production of 1.33 million units of [Quorn](#) products per week, the equivalent of 1,600 cows.



How is Quorn's mycoprotein used in Quorn?

Quorn's mycoprotein is incredibly versatile and is used as an ingredient in all Quorn products, helping to create the amazing taste and texture



Quorn™ Products (1)

ENOUGH
delicious, nutritious, sustainable.

Zero Waste

Changing WHAT we eat, not the WAY we eat

FOUNDED IN 2015 (SCOTLAND)

GOOD FOR THE PLANET




MYCORENA

Promyc Technology About Us MycoTalks

Transforming the Protein Landscape

Fungi-based, next-generation vegan protein. A cooking experience superior to plants, using significantly less resources.

Our concept More about us

FOUNDED IN 2018 (SWEDEN)



THE BETTER MEAT CO.

FOUNDED IN 2018 (US)



MYCO TECHNOLOGY

MUSHROOM TECH INGREDIENT SOLUTIONS OUR TEAM RESOURCES

Leveraging Mushroom Fermentation To Discover Transformative Plant-Based Ingredients

3BC Mashable WIRED YAHOO! UKB Daily Mail THE NEW YORK TIMES ELITE DAILY REUTERS The Washington Post

Creating Ingredients that are Smarter By Nature

FOUNDED IN 2013 (US)

METABOLIC ENGINE
We harness the metabolic engine of mushrooms, known as mycelium, using natural fermentation to create novel ingredients that solve the food industry's biggest challenges.

MUSHROOM IN
Our innovative ingredient technology offers a solution to food insecurity, sustainability, and immune support, and



Atlast

MyBacon.com

FOUNDED IN 2019 (US)



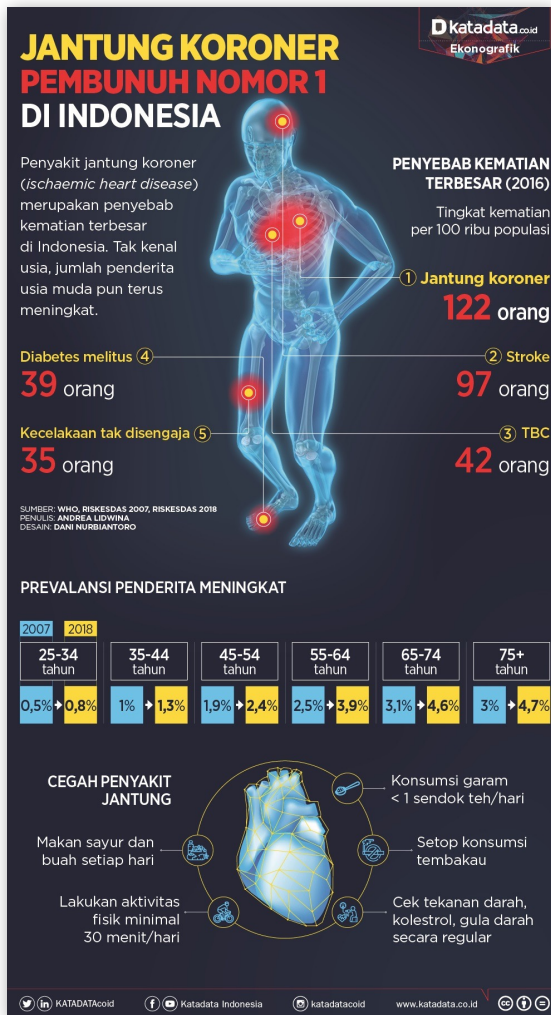
MYCOVATION

Home

THE FUTURE OF FOOD USING FUNGI

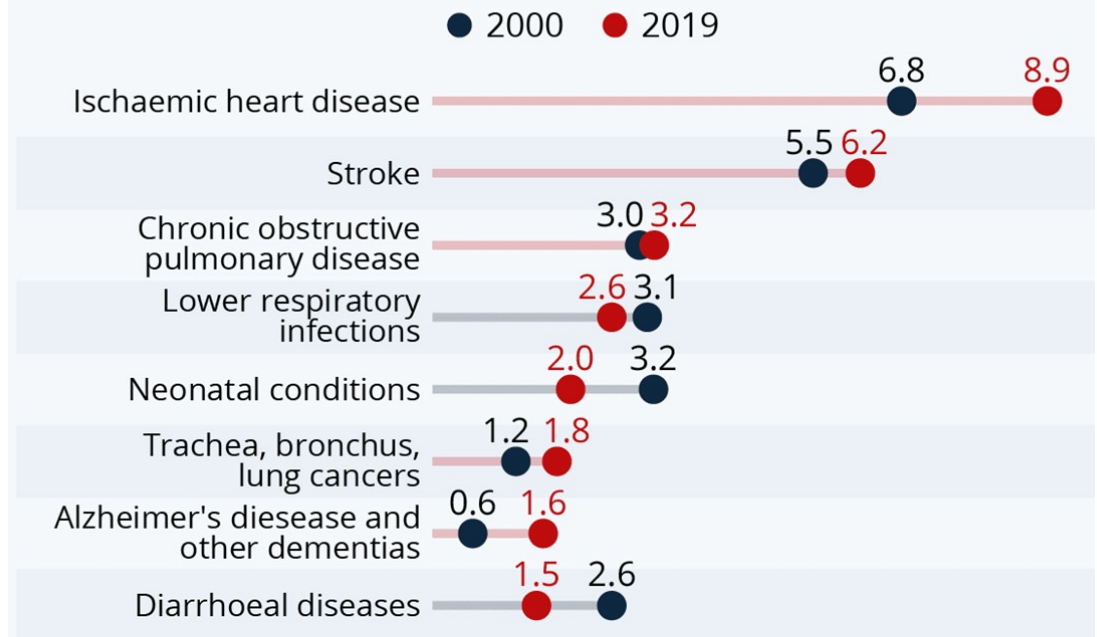
FOUNDED IN 2019 (SINGAPORE)





The World's Leading Causes Of Death

Total number of people who died from the following conditions (in millions)



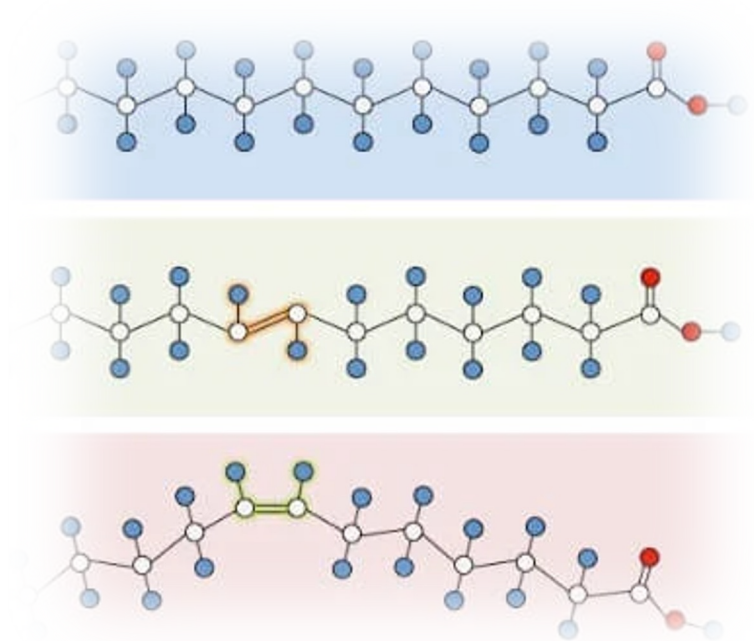
Source: World Health Organization

GENEVA, 20 May 2023 – Deaths from cardiovascular disease (CVD) jumped globally to **20.5 million in 2021**
<https://world-heart-federation.org/news/deaths-from-cardiovascular-disease-surged-60-globally-over-the-last-30-years-report/>

Kemendes RI (Okt 2023) Indonesia angka kematian penyakit jantung 650.000 per tahun.

UNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS

- *Lentinula edodes* (76%)
- *Volvariella volvacea* (70%)
- *Agaricus bisporus* (69%)



**PROTEIN
AUTOTROF**

HABITAT SHIFTING



https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/c/ca/Gokasyo_Port_Nori_cultivation_ac_%282%29.jpg





<https://www.agrifarming.in/growing-spirulina>



<https://seaofchi.com/Zi-Cai-Seaweed-Porphyra-Tenera-Herb-B000-79>



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spirulina_%28dietary_supplement%29

INDOOR FARMING



INDUSTRIAL SYSTEM INTEGRATION FOOD RESEARCH

Integrasi big data
riset laboratorium
dalam sistem
Industrial Internet
of Things (IIoT)
untuk otomatisasi
pengembangan
pangan baru



<https://thespoon.tech/allergy-fears-and-transparency-among-issues-at-latest-usda-fda-meat-ing/>



<https://geneticliteracyproject.org/2019/05/28/from-lab-grown-burgers-to-3d-printed-steak-heres-why-alternative-meat-is-mainstream-in-2019/>



THANK
YOU